



THE MURPHY INSTITUTE
TULANE UNIVERSITY

THE EXCHANGE

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MARY C. PARKER YATES LECTURE

“The Lesser Evil: Political Ethics in an Age of Terror”

If terrorism is the worst of all evils, what lesser evils are justified in fighting terror? That was the question posed in this year’s Mary C. Parker Yates Lecture by Michael Ignatieff, Carr Professor and Director of the Carr Center for Human Rights Policy at Harvard’s Kennedy School of Government.

No simple answers were offered to a crowd of more than 200 who listened as Ignatieff explored examples of terrorists who use violence as a “first resort” to achieve their goals. It is terrorism’s utter disregard for peaceful adjudications that prompted Ignatieff to argue that “terrorism kills politics.” And about that, he insisted, “we should all be concerned.”

“Terrorism must be combated by all societies that want to maintain peaceful adjudication or we will live in a state of war, of pre-political combat,” Ignatieff urged, citing terrorist tactics used by Basque Separatists and the Irish Republican Army in Northern Ireland. In both instances, he argued that violent tactics have been used to forestall implementation of peaceful adjudicative processes.

But Ignatieff also went on to distinguish these acts of terrorism from the one that struck America on September 11th. In his view, Basque Separatists and the IRA seek political goals of self-determination, but the case is altogether different with Osama bin Laden and



Michael Ignatieff (left), Carr Professor and Director of Carr Center for Human Rights, Harvard University, delivered the Murphy Institute’s seventh annual Mary C. Parker Yates Lecture to a packed house at Tulane’s Woldenberg Art Center.



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LETTER FROM THE DIRECTOR

DURING THE PAST YEAR, the Murphy Institute took on a double-edged challenge: to maintain our long-standing commitment to interdisciplinary teaching and research in political economy, and to expand our activities to include a new university-wide Center for Ethics and Public Affairs. We enjoyed considerable success in meeting this challenge, and our success took various forms:

* There has been no more impressive year for our undergraduate program in political economy. In May, 2003, some 142 Tulane and Newcomb College students were majors in political economy. Of 34 seniors who earned their B.A.'s in political economy this year, six graduated *cum laude*, one *magna cum laude*, and another *summa cum laude*. Three were elected to the Phi Beta



Kappa Society.

* It is no secret that the continuing success of the undergraduate program is due in no small measure to the advising skills of Judith Kelleher Schafer, now in her seventeenth year as Associate Director of the Murphy Institute. Her invaluable contributions again gained university-wide recognition this year when she received — for the third time — the Paul Tulane College Award for

Excellence in Advising at the 2003 Tulane University Commencement.

* Certainly one of the highlights of the year was Mary C. Parker Yates Lecture, which has become the Murphy Institute's major public event. Michael Ignatieff, Carr Professor and Director of the Center for Human Rights Policy at the Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, spoke on "The Lesser Evil: Political Ethics in an Age of Terror." This was the seventh annual Yates Lecture, which Professor Ignatieff delivered before a packed house in the Freeman Auditorium, Woldenberg Art Center, just as American troops were massing to enter Iraq.

* Finally, our new Center for Ethics and Public Affairs enjoyed a very productive year during 2002-2003, which was the second in its three-year start up phase. The Center hosted a series of university-wide public lectures and seminars by a diverse group of visiting scholars, and provided support an impressive first group of Graduate Fellows. Final plans were also drawn for the Center's new faculty and administrative offices in Tilton Hall, with remodeling scheduled to take place over the Summer. The Center will welcome its first round of visiting Faculty Fellows and its second round of Graduate Fellows in Fall 2003. (For those who would like to know more about the Center's stimulating second year, I recommend its newsletter *In Focus*, copies of which are available by request from the Murphy Institute.) Both the pages *The Exchange* and our web site — www.tulane.edu/~murphy/ — provide a more detailed story about our activities during the past year. The Murphy Institute remains a central component of Tulane University's reputation for academic excellence.

Richard F. Teichgraber III, Director

ESTABLISHED IN 1980 through the generosity of Charles H. Murphy, Jr. (1920–2002), the Murphy Institute is a university-wide interdisciplinary community at Tulane that exists to help faculty and students understand economic, moral, and political problems we all face and think about as citizens. More important, it exists to help us see why and how these problems have come to be so closely interrelated.

Within this broad purpose, the Murphy Institute supports a number of academic programs. Among Tulane undergraduates, the Murphy Institute is best known for its highly successful program in political economy. What began in 1984 as a modest venture with three students has grown to become one of Tulane's most acclaimed and popular interdisciplinary majors. Testimony to the success of the program has been abundant. Some 500 students have graduated with B.A.s over the course of the last seventeen years, and gone on to pursue graduate and professional degrees at universities such as Chicago, Columbia, Duke, Harvard, Yale, Johns Hopkins, Washington University, Georgetown, Stanford, North Carolina, Vanderbilt, and Tulane.

The building blocks of our success have been various. The Murphy Institute has six “core” faculty members who year-in and year-out teach courses specifically designed for the major, along with faculty affiliates in Economics, History, Philosophy, and Political Science who teach cross-listed, departmentally-based courses. The Director of the Murphy Institute has received both the Sheldon Hackney Award for Excellence in Teaching and the Student Senate Award for Excellence in Teaching, and was chosen Louisiana Professor of the Year in 1989 by the Council for the Advancement and Support of Education. The Associate Director has three times been recipient of the Student Senate Award for Excellence in Advising. With grant support from the National Endowment for the Humanities, the basic contours of the political economy program were put into place in 1987. In the early 1990s, a grant from the

Andrew W. Mellon Foundation also provided generous support for new faculty positions in international political economy.

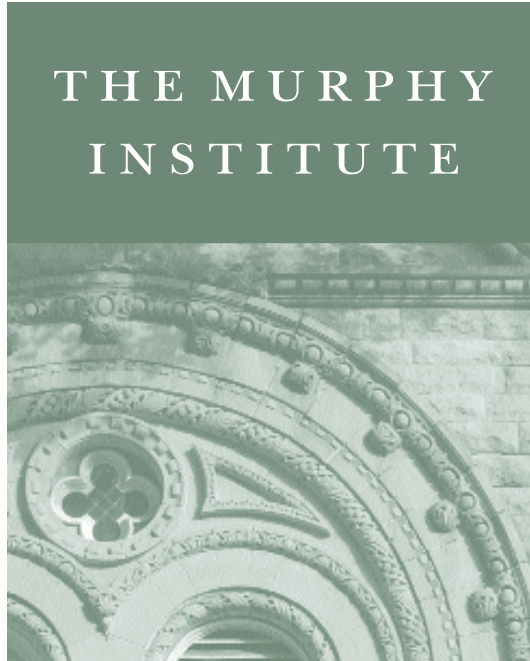
Yet the Murphy Institute is much more than Tulane's most successful interdisciplinary undergraduate program. Among scholars worldwide, it is known for promoting a conception of “political economy” as a field in which humanists and social scientists make contributions of shared and equal interest. Since the

mid-1980s, the Murphy Institute has hosted numerous lectures, scholarly conferences, and faculty seminars designed to promote and enhance interdisciplinary research and dialogue. Some of this activity has been centered on the appointment of the Murphy Institute's Distinguished Visiting Professor. These appointments have included Gordon Winston (Williams College), John Dunn (King's College, Cambridge), Thomas Haskell (Rice), John Gray (London University), John Ferejohn (Stanford), and Michael McPherson (Macalester College). Since 1984, other visiting lecturers have included

1992 Nobel Prize economist Gary Becker (Chicago), 1998 Nobel Prize economist Amartya Sen (Trinity College, Cambridge), Michael Ignatieff (Harvard), Stefan Collini (Clare Hall, Cambridge), Peter Hammond (Stanford), and Jackson Lears (Rutgers).

The Murphy Institute also sponsors (with Cambridge University) “Murphy Institute Studies in Political Economy,” a series of occasional volumes comprising original essays first presented at conferences sponsored by the Institute. To date perhaps the most successful book in the series has been *The Culture of the Market: Historical Essays* (1993), eds. Thomas Haskell and Richard F. Teichgraber III, which collected papers first presented at an NEH conference organized and hosted by the Murphy Institute. We also sponsor (with Sage Publications) the academic journal: *PPE: A Journal of Politics, Philosophy & Economics*. Two Murphy Institute faculty — Gerald Gaus and Jonathan Riley — are the journal's founding editors. They have

THE MURPHY INSTITUTE



FACULTY PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY



Gerald Gaus, Professor of Philosophy (right) and Eric Muck, Professor of Philosophy (right)

* **JERRY GAUS** is the author of a new book on *Contemporary Liberalism: Public Reason and the Post-Enlightenment Project* (Sage Publications, 2003). He also published several new papers: "Taking the Bad with the Good: Some Misplaced Worries about Pure Retribution," in *Legal and Political Philosophy*, ed. Enrique Villanueva (Amsterdam, 2002), 339-62; "Public Reason," in *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences* (Oxford, 2002), 12572-12578; "Backwards into the Future: Neo-Republicanism as a Post-Socialist Critique of Market Society," *Social Philosophy and Policy* (Winter, 2002), 59-91; and "Dirty Hands," in *The Blackwell Companion to Applied Ethics*, eds. R.G. Frey and Kit Willman (Oxford, 2003), 169-79. Professor Gaus is co-editor of the journals *Politics, Philosophy, & Economics* and *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*. He also was invited to participate in an April, 2003, panel discussion on "The Past, Present, and Future of Affirmative Action," sponsored by the Center for the Humanities at the University of Wisconsin.

* **ERIC MACK**, Professor of Philosophy, published two new papers during 2002-2003: "Self-Ownership, Taxation, and Democracy: A Philosophical-

Constitutional Perspective," in *Politics, Taxation, and the Rule of Law*, eds. D. Racheter and R. Doordeck (Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2002), 9-32; and "Equality, Benevolence, and Responsiveness to Agent-Relative Value," *Social Philosophy and Policy* (Winter, 2002), 314-41. His review-article on P. Foot's *Natural Goodness* is forthcoming in *Economics and Philosophy*.

* **DOUG NELSON**, Professor of Philosophy, published five new papers during the past year: "Integration, FDI, and Labor Markets: Perspectives from Trade and Labour Economics" (with Noel Gaston), *Manchester School*, 2002, vol. 70, no. 3, 420-59; "A Geometry of Specialization" (with Joseph Francios), *Economic Journal*, 2002, vol. 112, no. 481, 648-77; "Intra-Industry Trade as an Indicator of Labor-Market Adjustment" (with Mary Lovely), *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, 2002, vol. 131, no. 2, 179-206; "Conclusions: Explaining a Thriving Heterodoxy" (with Craig Murphy) in *Critical Perspectives on International Political Economy*, eds. Jason Abbott and Owen Worth (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002), 178-91; and "The Wage and Employment Effects of Immigration" (with Noel Gaston) in *Trade, Investment, Migration, and Labour Market Adjustment*, eds. D. Greenaway, R. Upward, & K. Wakelin (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002), 201-35. In April, 2003, Professor Nelson and Alan Duncan (Leverhulme Centre, Nottingham) co-hosted a Murphy Institute-sponsored conference on "Internationalization and Policy Transfer."

* **JONATHAN RILEY**, Professor of Philosophy, was a resident Fellow at the National Humanities Center, Research Park Triangle, North Carolina, during 2002-2003. His new book on *Mill's Radical Liberalism* will be published by Routledge this Fall. He was the author of two new papers: "Interpreting Mill's Qualitative Hedonism," *Philosophical Quarterly* (July, 2003) and "Is Mill a Free Speech Absolutist?" in *Political Theory* (forthcoming). Professor Riley continues to serve as co-editor of our new academic journal *Politics, Philosophy, & Economics*, and was appointed to the Editorial Board of the journal *Constitutional Political Economy*.

* **JUDITH KELLEHER SCHAFFER**, Associate Director of the Murphy Institute and Adjunct Professor of Political Economy, was President of the Louisiana Historical

Association during 2002-2003. Her new book *Becoming Free, Remaining Free: Manumission and Enslavement in New Orleans, 1846-1862* was published this Spring by Louisiana State University Press. Tulane College also honored Dr. Schafer – for the third time – with its Award for Excellence in Advising at Tulane University's 2003 Commencement.

* **RICHARD F. TEICHGRAEBER III**, Director of the Murphy Institute and Professor of History, was an invited participant at the June, 2003, Macalester Forum III on Higher Education: "Who is in Charge? Dilemmas of Governance in American Higher Education." Hosted by Macalester College, this biennial forum provides opportunities for leading figures in the study of higher education to interact with academic policy makers and institutional leaders. Professor Teichgraeber's review-essay on "Capitalism and Intellectual History" will appear in the inaugural volume of the journal *Modern Intellectual History*. He also will contribute a new article on "The American Literary Marketplace" to *Twayne Literary Voices: American Literature in Historical Context*, ed. Janet Gabler-Hover and Robert D. Sattlemeyer (Twayne Publishers, forthcoming), and is finishing work on a new paper "The Founding of the American Political Science Association: Race and Academic Culture in New Orleans, 1903."

* **MARTYN THOMPSON**, Associate Professor of Political Science was co-editor of two new volumes: *Politisches Denken Jahrbuch 2002 and Politisches Denken Jahrbuch 2003* (J.B. Metzler Verlag; Stuttgart and Weimar, 2002). These are the tenth and eleventh volumes of an annual collection of essays that focus on developments in German-speaking political philosophy since the reunification of Germany in 1991. He continues to serve as Director of the Conference for the Study of Political Thought, and is host and organizer of the next CSPT annual meeting which will be held in New Orleans, January, 2004, to mark the 100th anniversary of the founding of the American Political Science Association in Tilton Hall, Tulane University.

the center for ethics and public affairs

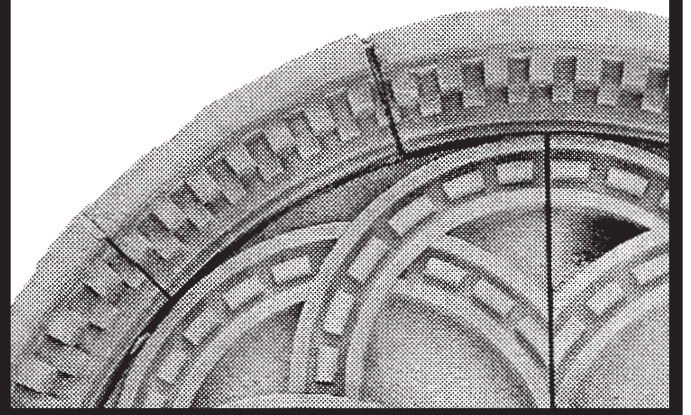
Faculty Fellowships 2004-05

The Murphy Institute's Center for Ethics and Public Affairs at Tulane University is pleased to announce residential Faculty Fellowships for the 2004-2005 academic year. These fellowships, made possible by grants from the Tulane Murphy Foundation and from the bequest the University received from the estate of Lallage Feazel Wall, are available to support outstanding faculty whose teaching and research focus on questions of ethics and moral choice in such areas as architecture, business, government, law, medicine, urban design and planning, and engineering. While fellows will participate in conferences and seminars organized by the Center, they will be expected to devote most of their time to conducting their own research. Stipends will vary in accordance with individual circumstance, but will not exceed US\$35,000. Center Faculty Fellowships are open to all, regardless of citizenship.

Further information about the Fellowships and applications may be obtained from the Center page on the Murphy Institute web site at www.tulane.edu/~murphy or may be requested by contacting:

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THE MURPHY INSTITUTE, TULANE UNIVERSITY



Internationalization and Policy Transfer

In April, 2003, the Murphy Institute and the Leverhulme Centre for Research and Globalisation and Economic Policy at the University of Nottingham, England, launched a new co-sponsored program of annual scholarly workshops designed for experts in the fields of policy economy, public policy, and trade policy. The topic

of this year's first joint workshop was "Internationalization and Policy Transfer." The Murphy Institute and the Leverhulme Center will host workshops in alternate years.

Increased globalization of economic activity has brought increased opportunities to learn how economic policy is made around the globe. While policy decisions by and large reflect national priorities, there is no question that national policies are increasingly shaped by international experiences and international policy structures. The upshot is that while the international arena of policy transfer is broad, the mechanisms and consequences of this arena have only recently begun to receive careful study. To discuss these increasingly urgent issues, the Murphy Institute's Doug Nelson (Economics) and Alan Duncan (Professor of Microeconometrics & Research Fellow, Leverhulme Center for Research on Globalization and Economic Policy, University of Nottingham) organized the first of an annual series of workshops to be jointly sponsored by the Murphy Institute and the Leverhulme Center. The idea behind the April 2003 Workshop was to gather experts in the fields of public, social and trade policy, and political economy. A distinguished international gathering of participants included Bruce



Participants in the first annual Murphy Institute/Leverhulme Center Workshop met in conference facilities at Tulane's Colins C. Diboll Center

We asked Doug Nelson, Professor of Economics, and long-time member of the Murphy Institute's core teaching faculty, to tell us what he's been reading lately. In recent years, "globalization" has become a central topic in his courses on international political economy and international trade.

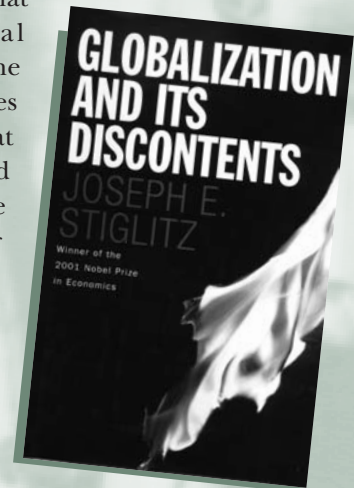
There is a lot of overheated rhetoric in public discussion of globalization at the moment. Some of it can be cooled with a bit of historical perspective.

"Globalization" isn't a new phenomenon. If we define globalization as an expansion of the economic marketplace that also serves to transform existing relations of exchange and domination, it certainly dates back to the last decades of the nineteenth century. Karl Polanyi,

**THE GREAT TRANSFORMATION:
THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC
ORIGINS OF OUR TIMES**

(Beacon Press, 1944) remains a good starting place for anyone interested in the historical origins of globalization. This classic book focuses on two developments: on the one hand, a sudden and sweeping expansion of Western capitalist markets that rearranged local communities; on the other, local responses which resisted that expansion and tried to re-embed the market in a broader social framework. Polanyi's emphasis on what he called a "double movement" strikes me as completely contemporary.

It also is worth remembering that the late nineteenth and early twentieth century "globalization" ended quite badly with the Great Depression. Harold James's **THE END OF GLOBALIZATION: LESSONS FROM THE GREAT DEPRESSION** (Harvard University Press, 2001) provides an excellent analysis of the economics and politics surrounding the complete collapse of this earlier period of globalization.



THIRTY-FOUR PAUL TULANE AND NEWCOMB COLLEGE SENIORS were awarded B.A. degrees in political economy at the May 2003 University Commencement. Several received high academic honors: **KENNETH COPELAND**, **CHRISTIAN DALLMAN**, **CHARLES DISSTON**, **DAVID HYMAN**, **ADAM RUCH**, and **FRANK SNYDER** *graduated cum laude*; **JONATHAN CAVE** and **MARIA CRISTINA GUARDIA DIAZ** *magna cum laude*; and **MILES WIDSTROM** *summa cum laude*. **JONATHAN CAVE**, **CHRISTIAN DALLMAN**, and **MARIA CRISTINA GAURDIA DIAZ** were also elected to *Phi Beta Kappa*. Nineteen seniors graduated with final grade point averages above 3.0, and eight above a 3.4.

Three seniors wrote theses that allowed them to graduate with honors in political economy: **JONATHAN CAVE**: "Legitimacy of the PLO"; **MARIA CRISTINA GUARDIA DIAZ**: "Panama: Between Liberal and Delegative Democracy"; Miles Widstrom: "The Political Economy of the Athenian Empire" (with honors in history)

At the 2003 Commencement, Miles Widstrom was awarded the Paul Tulane College's Murphy Prize in Political Economy. Maria Christina Guardia Diaz received the Newcomb College Murphy Prize in Political Economy and was named to the Newcomb College Mortar Board. Miles Widstrom was named Senior Scholar in Political Economy by the Tulane Honors Program.

BROCKTON BOSSON was Vice-President of the Senior Class of Tulane College, and a member of

Omicron Delta Kappa, a national leadership fraternity. Commissioned as a Second Lieutenant in the U.S. Army. Brock also was ranked in the Top 100 among ROTC cadets nationwide and designated a Distinguished Military Graduate. **CHARLES DISSTON** also received a commission as Second Lieutenant in the U.S. Army. Ranked first in his commissioning class at Tulane, Charles was the recipient of a George C. Marshall Award, given to the leading cadet at each college and university with a ROTC program. **ADAM FLISS**, a member of the Tulane College Leadership Caucus, was chosen Greek Man of the Year and was President of the Inter-Fraternity Council. **MARCUS WILLIAMS** earned a letter for his play on the Tulane football team. **MATTHEW ROSEN** was Senior Class Member of the Tulane College Senate.

During 2002-2003, political economy majors in their sophomore and junior years also made significant contributions to university life. **DANIEL ERSPAMER '04** won the Aaron Mintz Brotherhood Award for the sec-

[UNDERGRADUATE

ond year in a row, and was a member of the Tulane College Leadership Caucus. He also served as fund raiser and web designer for the Tulane Republicans. This summer he will intern at GOPAC, a Republican grassroots campaign and candidate training organization in Washington, D.C. At the 2003 national Crest Award Ceremony, **JOHN HRYHORCHUK '05**, Main Section Editor of the Tulane Hullabaloo, won the Joan Spaulding Memorial Award for Excellence in Reporting. **JOSHUA MELTZER '04** won Tulane College's Emerging Student Leader Award. He also was Vice President of Tulane College and appointed to the Tulane College Leadership Caucus and the Dean's Selection Committee.

LAUREN VON BERNUTH '04, **REBECCA EASBY-SMITH '04**, and **MOLLY ELGIN '04** were named to the Newcomb College Mortar Board. Rebecca Easby-Smith was also elected President of the Newcomb Senate and selected to the Newcomb Daisy Chain. Molly Elgin received the Newcomb College Alumni Scholarship for Study Abroad to support her junior year at INSTEP Cambridge, where, in addition to her studies, she rowed for the Women's 1st Boat of Downing College, Cambridge. **LEILA FARRAHI '04** also spent a semester at INSTEP Cambridge, and joined Molly Elgin in rowing on Downing College's Women's 1st Boat. **BRIAN KELLY '04** spent his junior



Janet Daly '03 (left) and Brockton Bosson '03 (right) with Associate Director Judith Schafer (center). Dr. Schafer was honored in 2003 – for the third time – with Tulane College's Award for Excellence in Advising.

Graduating Seniors

Members of our 2003 graduating class plan pursue a variety of career paths. **JANET DALY** will attend law school at the University of Denver, and **CHRISTIAN DALLMAN** will enroll at Tulane Law School. **STEPHEN SALYER** will be working for the **DUTKO** Group, a Washington-based lobbying organization. **PATRICK SNAVELY** will have a position in Corporate Banking at the P&C Bank in Pittsburgh. **JASON MARCUS** will attend the University of Georgia Law School. **MILES WIDSTROM** will attend the University of Minnesota Law School, and **BROCKTON BOSSON** the University of Tennessee Law School. **KENNETH COPELAND** will attend law school either at Emory, South Carolina, or Florida. This summer he has a job on Capitol Hill with

Representative James Clyburn. **ADAM FLISS** will work for Travelers Insurance Company in Hartford, Connecticut. **MARK WILLIAMS** plans to enter a masters program in Foreign Policy and International Trade either at George Washington University or American University. **MARIA CRISTINA GUARDIA DIAZ** will return to Panama, where she will intern with the law firm Alias, Alemán & Mora. She plans to apply to law school for the fall of 2004. **ROBERT GREETHER** will return to California, where he plans to work as an agricultural consultant. **MARCUS WILLIAMS** will be serving as an Ensign aboard the U.S. Navy's Robert G. Bradley. And, finally, **JEREMY STEIN** has been hired by the Sports Exchange as an editor and writer.

POLITICAL ECONOMY PROGRAM]

year abroad at the London School of Economics, but continued to serve as a Contributing Writer for the *Hullabaloo*. He also served as International Affairs Editor for the LSE student newspaper.

CASEY DUCREST '04 was a member of the Residence Hall Association during 2002-2003, and will serve as its Vice President of Finance for next year. In his spare time, he is an aspiring blues musician who plays in venues around New Orleans, including the Rat. **DANIEL MEZZANOTTE '04** was Undergraduate Student Government Secretary as well as Acting Vice President and Associated Student Body Chief of Staff. **ADAM KWASMAN '05** interned last summer with RAND Europe and the Information Assurance Advisory Council. **BRENT ROSEN '05** was Vice President of the Tulane Inter Fraternity Council and Vice President of Alpha Epsilon Phi fraternity. **STEVEN WOOD '04** served as Senator on the Student Government Association and will be the project coordinator for Big Brother/Big Sister in 2003-2004. He also served as a page in the Louisiana House of Representatives last summer.

JULIE NIEMCZURA '05 has received a David L. Boren Scholarship from the National Security Education Program to fund a full year's study in Brazil at the Universidade de Sao Paulo and Salvador da Bahia. She also attended Political Leadership

Emerging Network (a women's national leadership conference) in Washington, D.C. in March. **MATT DIEHR '06** was elected to *Phi Eta Sigma*, the Tulane fraternity honoring freshmen of high academic achievement. **SARAH MILLER '05** won the French Government Book Award and the Maas Essay Competition in the Department of French Department. **PATRICK BABIN '05** was re-elected Undergraduate Student Government Representative for Tulane College. He also performed in *The News* and *The Greenbird*, two of Tulane's mainstage plays. **CHRIS MEYER '04** was elected President of the Tulane Honor Board, and served on the Tulane College Dean's Leadership Caucus. He also was President of the Tulane College Republicans. And, finally, **JOHN HOWELL '05** was Associate Editor and Contributing Writer for the Views section of the *Hullabaloo*.

Clearly, the Murphy Institute's program in political economy continues to thrive. In May 2003, we counted 142 undergraduate majors, roughly twice the number at this time two years ago. Ninety-five of these finished the academic year with grade point averages above 3.0; thirty-nine with 3.5 or higher; and three with a perfect 4.0. Thirty-one political economy majors were members of the Tulane Honors Program; twelve were Dean's Honors Scholars.

Class of 1987

CHRIS BROWN is a partner at Baker Botts in Austin, Texas. His practice focuses on representation of technology companies in corporate matters and securities, and technology transfer. **NAOMI GARDBERG** has accepted a new position as assistant professor in the Department of Management, Baruch College, City University of New York.

Class of 1988

MARC LOEV is a physician specializing in pain management in Potomac, Maryland. **KEITH DOUGHERTY** will join the Department of Political Science at the University of Georgia in fall 2003. A partner at Shutts & Bowen, LLP, **STEPHEN TILLBROOK** lives in Ft. Lauderdale, Florida. He also is President of the Board of the Riverwalk Ft. Lauderdale Trust, an organization that supports local economic and community development. He was recently recognized by the South Florida Business Association as an "Up and Comer" in the state's legal community. **LISA NEWMAN** works for Wolfish & Newman, P.C. in Dallas, where she specializes in estate planning, probate, and tax planning.

Class of 1989

DALE E. MILLER is Managing Director of Private Client Services at Credit Suisse/First Boston in New York. **MICHAEL ARATA** continues his dual careers as attorney and actor/producer. His recent film "The Scoundrel's Wife" won the San Diego Film Festival's Grand Prize as the Best Feature Film. He also has new roles in "Runaway Jury," scheduled for released in summer 2003 and "Gravediggers," a made-for-TV movie. He has joined Montgomery, Barnett in New Orleans as a special counsel and is building the firm's practice in entertainment and corporate law.

ALUMNI NEWS

JAMES BOURGEOIS was named to both National Register's Who's Who and Marguis' Who's Who. He also served over 100 days of duty in the California Army National Guard since the 9/11 attack. **DARREN MIRE** celebrated the first anniversary of his election as Assessor of the First District of Orleans Parish, one of the major property tax districts in Louisiana.

Class of 1990

EMILY MORRISON is Manager of Associate Development and Recruitment at Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft in Charlotte, North Carolina. **WHITNEY HOUGH WIENER** works at Williams Gas Pipeline in Houston in the Financial Analysis and Planning Group. She is developing a strategic plan for the gas pipelines and performing various kinds off financial analysis for senior management. **JENNY LEE** moved to Dallas last August to resume her law career after spending several years in financial services in Florida. She is



Michael Arata '89, attorney, actor, and producer, shown in a scene from his recent award-winning film The Scoundrel's Wife.

working for Larson, King, L.L.P. representing creditors in corporate bankruptcies. **GEORGE RENAUDIN** continues as CEO of the Ochsner Health Plan in New Orleans.

Class of 1991

Named one of the "40 under 40" people to watch by New Jersey Business Association, **JONATHAN RICH** is Managing Director of the financial services firm Vfinance. During the Summer 2003, Jonathan will provide an internship for current political economy major **RICHARD ERNY '05**. **LUC LAFONTAN** is Vice-President for Corporate Technology at Primedia in New York. Luc reports that he still often sees **HOOMAN GHORBAN ('91)** and **OWEN HAYES ('92)**. **ANISSA ALBRO ALLBATTEN** has left her law practice to enroll in a culinary arts program in Austin. She plans to open a Louisiana-style diner. **NOEL COMEAUX** is a Port/Maritime Planner at The Louis Berger Group, Inc. in Washington, D.C. **JOY SHAPIRO** is a Human Resources Manager for the Bozell Group, an advertising agency in Boca Raton, Florida. **ANDREW FRANK** works in sales at the portfolio trading center at Jefferies & Co. in Manhattan. **TODD PERKINS** is a dermatologist, and lives in Rockville, Maryland.

Class of 1992

GEORGE FRALEY is an in-house attorney with Abgenix, Inc., a biopharmaceutical company in the San Francisco area. In addition to being the President's Chief of Staff at the University of Oklahoma, **NICHOLAS HATHAWAY** is also Vice-President of Administrative and Executive Affairs. He is the University's chief financial officer with authority over all of its service units. After three years with the House Government Reform Committee, **PABLO CARILLO** has accepted a new position as Senior

Counsel to the Senate Committee, Science and Transportation Committee. After running her own business—Vision Media—for over five years, **ASHLEY LIEBKE** has enrolled in the MBA degree at Robinson College of Business at Georgia State University. **PAUL WEBB** has taken a new position with the Sentinal Benefits Group in Wakefield, Maryland, as a consultant in their Retirement and Pension Plan group. He also has enrolled in Boston University's Masters Program in Investment Management. Paul Schaefer is teaching voice and directing the men's chorus at the University of Wisconsin, River Falls. **VALERIE WAGNER LONG** continues to practice real estate and land use law with McGuireWoods L.L.P. in Charlottesville, Virginia.

Class of 1993

JASON COOK is a Chartered Financial Analyst with Warburg Dillon Read in Stamford Connecticut. He is senior analyst in the Latin American Corporate Bond research team. Jason specializes in analysis of steel companies and telephone and cable TV companies. A recent graduate of Temple Law School, **KEITH DEWS** is an attorney/partner at Nattiel & Associates, P.C. in Landstowne, Pennsylvania. He is head of the criminal defense and trial division. **LARA GELLER** is a financial analyst at Plasma Services in Boca Raton, Florida. She is also the president of the Tulane Club of South Florida and serves on the Board of Directors of the Tulane Alumni Association. **JASON WRIGHT** is an International Health Officer for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. He coordinates international HIV/Aids policy in the Office of Global Health Affairs in Washington, D.C. **JENNIFER DRAKE ASKEY** received her Ph.D. in German Literature from Washington University, St. Louis, in May 2003. **FRED MASON** is an architect practicing

in Baltimore, Maryland. After receiving her M.B.A. from Columbia Business School in 2002, **AMY RUDERMAN** is working as a research analyst with Shenkman Capital Management, a high-yield bond fund in New York City.

Class of 1994

ALBERT LOJKO is Managing Director in the Corporate Group of Thomson Financial in London. **LEANNE MERZ** continues as Director of Technical Services and eBusiness at Scott Specialty Gases, an international specialty chemical company located outside of Philadelphia. In June 2002, she completed a Fellows Program at the University of Pennsylvania's Wharton School of Business.

Class of 1995

WESLEY JONES is Recruitment Director for the Fund for Public Interest Research in Cambridge, Massachusetts. He will retain that position when he moves to the Washington, D.C. in August 2003. **JAMES WILSON** received his Ph.D. in history from Cornell University in May 2004. After seven years with Hyatt Hotels and Resorts, **BRAD METTLER** has become Director of Group Sales at the Ritz-Carlton Bachelor Gulch on Beaver Creek Mountain, Colorado. **ANDREA MARSH** continues to work as an attorney at Texas Rural Legal Aid, Inc. in Austin. After several years working in fund raising and ticket sales for the Chicago Sinfonietta, **STEPHANIE PONN** has moved to Scottsdale, Arizona, where she is working on the committee to elect Phil Gordon as mayor of Phoenix and the campaign of Joseph Lieberman for President.

Class of 1996

PAUL GREENSPAN continues to work with Ernst & Young in the Litigation Advisory Services group. **DEVIN FADAOL** is practicing law at Lobman, Carnahan, Batt, Angelle & Nadler, a civil litigation firm in New Orleans. An Associate Producer at ABC Newsmagazines (which include "20/20" and "PrimeTime Live"), **ERIC STRAUSS** recently co-produced segments on the Homeland Security Alert System and a Day in the Life of the US Armed Forces.

Class of 1997

ANDREA ZAVOS is a Captain in the US Army in the Medical Services Corps. She is Chief of Clinical Operations & Detachment Commander of the Dunham US Army Health Clinic, Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania, home of the US Army War College. **JENNIFER RAYMER** is a first-year associate with the law firm of Shearman & Sterling in its Asset Management Group in Washington, D.C. **CHRIS SUELLENTROP** is the Deputy Bureau Chief for Slate.com in Washington D.C., where he writes a weekly "Assessment" column and edits the technology section. (**CHRIS and JENNIFER RAYMER**) also have announced they are engaged to be married, an event which will make them — as far as we know — the very first Murphy Institute alumni married couple.) After receiving his MBA from Smith School of Business at the University of Maryland in May 2003, **JEFF HENRY** also is working as a Senior Consultant with Booz Allen Hamilton in McLean, Virginia. His duties will include helping the firm's federal government clients with process reengineering and organizational design efforts. **SUZANNE BRADLEY TAYLOR** is working as a Management Research Analyst at the Morrison Institute for Public Policy at

the Arizona State University School of Public Affairs, in Tempe, Arizona. Her duties include designing, conducting, and managing applied policy research, and data collection and analysis. Her areas of emphasis are economic development, environmental policy as it pertains to urban growth, and the Arizona state budget. **ANNA THORSEN** graduated from Vanderbilt School of Law in 2000 and has practiced civil litigation in Nashville.

Class of 1998

STEPHANIE SYKES has enrolled in a Ph. D program in Accounting at the University of Texas, Austin. **TRE MCQUEEN** is a Lieutenant in the United States Navy. **JENNIFER OVERDORFF** works in the Private Client Services Division of Bear Stearns & Co. in Manhattan.

Class of 1999

AARON ALLARDYCE has finished his second year at New York University Law School. During Summer, 2003, he will be working for Sidley, Austin, Brown & Wood, a civil litigation firm in Manhattan. **JASON KALISH** is working in real estate law for the City of New York. **TEDDY MOORE** is lawyer at Vinson & Elkins in Houston. **VICTORIA NOONER** is also an attorney working at Vinson & Elkins, where she specializes in general civil litigation. **PAUL LEGGETT** finished his second year at the University of Virginia's Darden School of Business. This summer, he will intern with Morgan Stanley's Investment Banking Division in Manhattan. **CORINNE MAUSER** is in the M.B.A. program at Babson College in Wellesley, Massachusetts.

Class of 2000

After attending the Naval Nuclear Power Training Command, Navy Supply Corps School, **TOREN MUSHOVIC** has been appointed Lieutenant (JG) serving in the United States Navy aboard the USS Princeton, which is attached to the Nimitz Battle Group. He was deployed in the Western Pacific, Indian Ocean

Class of 2001

BARBARA HALLENBECK is a Registered Marketing Associate at Salomon Smith Barney of Citigroup in New Orleans. **SIENNA RAKESTRAW** has finished her second year at Northwestern Law School in Chicago. This summer, she will work this summer as an associate at Fullbright & Jaworski and King & Spaulding.

SOME 500 TULANE AND
NEWCOMB STUDENTS HAVE
MAJORED IN POLITICAL
ECONOMY SINCE 1986.

and Persian Gulf in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom. After working two years in Chicago selling Tax Compliance and Financial Planning software for the Commerce Clearing House, Inc., **DENNIS HARTMAN** recently returned to New Orleans to start his own business in the hospitality industry. After a year of work at the RAND Corporation in Arlington, Virginia, **ARYN THOMAS** will enroll at the University of Virginia Law School in Fall 2003. **PHILIP MANCINI** received his M.B.A. from Syracuse University in May 2003. This summer he will enroll in the Masters Program in Public Affairs at Syracuse's Maxwell School.

JEREMY PERELMAN remains at J. Goldman & Co., a New York based hedge fund. His main areas of interest are retailers and apparel manufacturers. **AMY BENOLD** continues to work for the Austin Integrated School District, teaching a third grade bilingual class at the McBee Elementary School.

TYLER HOLM is a U.S. Navy Ensign assigned to the USS Carl Vinson in the Western Pacific. **ALLIE MONTZ** works for the State Department in Saudi Arabia. **RAGAN NARESH** moved from Washington, D.C. to Los Angeles to work with the law firm of Hilborne & Hawkin. He is awaiting clearance to begin Foreign Service training.

Class of 2002

LIBBY REED is in charge of marketing for a concierge medical practice in Naples, Florida. **SUSANA MARTINEZ** has returned to her native Dominican Republic where she is working with the Social Security Administration in the Finance Department. **STEVEN CAHILL** is enrolled in the Masters Program at the Elliott School of International Affairs at George Washington University. **CONNIE TRIEU** is finishing her first year at Loyola Law School.

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the Al Qaeda organization, who have declared a holy war on America. "One simply can't conceive what it would mean to meet bin Laden's demands because they are unattainable. His demands are insatiable."

For the last seven years, the Murphy Institute's Mary C. Parker Yates lecture has been a major public occasion for leading thinkers to promote university-wide discussion of issues of current concern. Ignatieff was the perfect choice for this year's program. He is one of the chief architects and analysts of the 'rights' revolution – the view that foreign policy should be guided not simply by strategic self-interest but also by a commitment to human rights – a commitment that, when feasible and when all else fails, must be backed up with military force.

Much of Ignatieff's writing highlights the West's reluctance to use military power to protect human rights since the end of the cold war. His fourth book – *Empire Light: Nation Building in Afghanistan and Kosova* – is due out this Fall.

The Mary C. Parker Yates Lecture, endowed in 1996 by Murphy Institute alumni Rebecca Yates Velander, ('89) in memory of her mother, has become our major public event in recent years. Ignatieff deliver thousands of American troops were deploying to enter Iraq.

- 1997:** Alberto Alesina (Department of Economics, Harvard University)
Economic Integration and Political Disintegration
- 1998:** Jackson Lears (Board of Governors Professor of History, Rutgers University)
The Gambler's Grail: Grace, Luck, and Fortune in American Cultural History
- 1999:** Charles Noble (Department of Political Science, California State University, Long Beach)
The Haunting of the American Welfare State
- 2000:** Stefan Collini (Faculty of English & Fellow of Clare College, Cambridge)
The Authority of the Academy: Intellectuals and Their Publics in the 20th Century
- 2001:** Michael S. McPherson (President, Macalester College)
The American College as Democratic Institution
- 2002:** David Greenaway (Director, Leverhulme Center for Research on Globalization & Professor of Economics, University of Nottingham)
Can the European Union Afford the Euro and Enlargement

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and methods among scientists, philosophers, and economists interested in analyzing and evaluating political and economic institutions and practices. The inaugural issue of *PPE* appeared in February, 2002.

In July 2001, the Murphy Institute broadened its operations to include a new Center for Ethics and Public Affairs, which offers both Visiting Faculty Fellowships and Graduate Prize Fellowships. The idea driving the Center is that Tulane should have a place where faculty, students, and visitors can more broadly examine critical issues of right and wrong, justice and injustice, citizenship and community, and the ethics of the professions.

**THE MURPHY INSTITUTE IS
HOME TO ONE OF TULANE'S
MOST ACCLAIMED
INTERDISCIPLINARY MAJORS.**

In May 2003, the Murphy Institute's undergraduate program enrolled 142 Tulane undergraduates pursuing bachelor of arts degrees in political economy, and our alumni — most still in the early stages of their careers — are pursuing professional careers across a

remarkable variety of fields. The Murphy Institute's core faculty are among Tulane's most productive and respected, honored in recent years with both major teaching awards and prestigious research fellowships. In Fall 2002,

the Murphy Institute's Center for Ethics and Public Affairs welcomed its first group of Graduate Prize Fellows; in Fall 2003, its first Visiting Faculty Fellows.

The immediate post-World War II years saw two fundamentally important innovations designed to prevent the recurrence of the economic collapse of the 1930s. The first was a widespread commitment to open markets by leading nations; the other was their equally widespread embrace of Keynesian macroeconomic policies and substantial welfare states. Richard Gardner's **STERLING-DOLLAR DIPLOMACY IN CURRENT PERSPECTIVE: THE ORIGINS AND PROSPECTS OF OUR INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER** (Columbia University Press, 1980) remains the classic account of the creation of a new liberal international economic order. John Maynard Keynes: *Fighting for Britain, 1937-46* (MacMillan, 2001), the third and final volume of Robert Skidelsky's outstanding biography of the intellectual architect of this system, provides another fascinating window on this development.

At a moment when the Bush administration seems intent on dismantling the now long-standing liberal international economic order, it is important to understand why that order has become an object of criticism. **IN GLOBALIZATION AND ITS DISCONTENTS** (Norton, 2002), Joseph Stiglitz, Nobel Prize Winner in Economics, Chair of the Council of Economic Advisors under Clinton, and Former Vice President of the World Bank, has produced a wide-ranging and highly critical analysis of the main institutions of global economic governance. With characteristic clarity, Paul Krugman, the leading trade theorist of his generation, considers the implications of globalization for international and domestic institutions of economic policy in essays collected in **THE RETURN OF DEPRESSION ECONOMICS** (Norton,

1999). Another useful work by leading trade economist is Douglas Irwin, **FREE TRADE UNDER FIRE** (Princeton, 2002), a passionate defense of the liberal international economic order.

For a reliable account of the role of Keynesian macroeconomic policy and the welfare state in our time, see Harlold Wilensky, **RICH DEMOCRACIES: POLITICAL ECONOMY, PUBLIC POLICY, AND PERFORMANCE** (University of California Press, 2002), which is impressive for both the breadth and the depth of its discussion. Andrew Schonfield's **MODERN CAPITALISM** (Oxford, 1965) remains an insightful study of the early years of the Keynesian welfare state.

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Politics, Philosophy & Economics

Editors: **Gerald F Gaus** and **Jonathan Riley Murphy**
Institute of Political Economy, Tulane University, New Orleans, USA

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